

LAB #: B\$\$\$\$\$\$!\$\$\$!\$ PATIENT: GUa d`Y'DUI]Ybh

ID: D5 H=9 BH!G-00077

SEX: Male AGE: 25

CLIENT #: %&' ()
DOCTOR:

8 c Wrcffig 8 Urluz=bW' '+)) '=`]bc]g 5 j Y" GH'7\ Ur`Ygz=@\* \$%+(

## Amino Acids; Plasma

SPECIMEN VALIDITY				
	RESULT	REFERENCE INTERVAL	PERCENTILE 5th 32 <sup>nd</sup>	
Glutamine/Glutamate	6.5	> 8.5		
Asparagine/Aspartate	7.2	> 7.5		
			68 <sup>th</sup> 95 <sup>th</sup>	
Ammonia	39 μM/dL	< 30		
Specimen Validity Index				

ESSENTIAL / CONDIIONALLY INDISPENSABLE AMINO ACIDS				
	RESULT	REFERENCE	PERCENTILE	
	μM/dL	INTERVAL	2.5 <sup>th</sup> 16 <sup>th</sup> 50 <sup>th</sup> 84 <sup>th</sup> 97.5 <sup>th</sup>	
Methionine	2.8	1.6- 3.6		
Taurine	5.4	4.5- 16		
Lysine	21	15- 26		
Threonine	15	9- 20		
Tryptophan	5.5	3- 7	-	
Phenylalanine	6.2	4- 9		
Leucine	18	7.5- 18		
Isoleucine	7.8	4- 10		
Valine	29	13- 31		
Arginine	7.8	4.5- 13		
Histidine	9.3	5- 10		

NONESSENTIAL AMINO ACIDS				
	RESULT	REFERENCE	PERCENTILE	
	μM/dL	INTERVAL	2.5 <sup>th</sup> 16 <sup>th</sup> 50 <sup>th</sup> 84 <sup>th</sup> 97.5 <sup>th</sup>	
Alanine	32	23- 64		
Aspartate	0.43	0.15- 1.6		
Asparagine	3.1	3.5- 7.5		
Glutamine	32	36- 63	-	
Glutamate	4.9	2- 15	•	
Cystine	5.9	2- 6.5		
Glycine	26	15- 50		
Tyrosine	8.5	4- 10		
Serine	9.5	6- 16	-	
Proline	28	10- 31		



PATIENT: GUad`Y`DUr]Ybh DOCTOR: 8 cWrcffg`8 UrUž⊫bW

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GASTROINTESTINAL MARKERS				
	RESULT	REFERENCE	PERCENTILE	
	μM/dL	INTERVAL	2.5 <sup>th</sup> 16 <sup>th</sup> 50 <sup>th</sup> 84 <sup>th</sup> 97.5 <sup>th</sup>	
Ethanolamine	1.3	0.2- 1.3		
Threonine	15	9- 20	_	
Tryptophan	5.5	3- 7	-	
			68th 95th	
Alpha-Aminoadipate	0.18	< 0.3		
Beta-alanine	0.4	< 1		
Beta-aminoisobutyrate	0.11	< 0.5		
Anserine	< dl	< 0.1		
Carnosine	< dl	< 0.1		
Gamma-aminobutyrate	< dl	< 0.1		
Hydroyxyproline	1.3	< 3		

MAGNESIUM DEPENDANT MARKERS				
	RESULT	REFERENCE	PERCENTILE	
	μM/dL	INTERVAL	2.5 <sup>th</sup> 16 <sup>th</sup> 50 <sup>th</sup> 84 <sup>th</sup> 97.5 <sup>tr</sup>	
Citrulline	3.8	1.9- 6.4	-	
Ethanolamine	1.3	0.2- 1.3		
Phosphoethanolamine	0.13	0.08- 1		
Phosphoserine	0.007	0.013- 0.025		
Serine	9.5	6- 16		
Taurine	5.4	4.5- 16		
			68th 95th	
Methionine Sulfoxide	0.61	< 1		

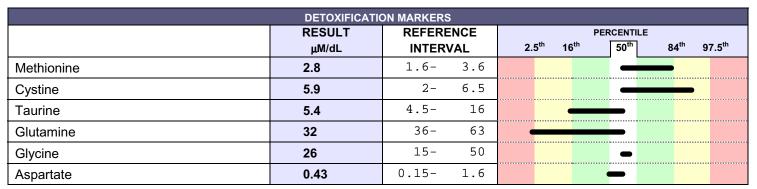
B6, B12, & FOLATE DEPENDANT MARKERS				
	RESULT	REFERENCE	PERCENTILE	
	μM/dL	INTERVAL	2.5 <sup>th</sup> 16 <sup>th</sup> 50 <sup>th</sup> 84 <sup>th</sup> 97.5 <sup>th</sup>	
Cystine	5.9	2- 6.5		
Alpha-amino-N-butyrate	3.3	1- 3.5		
Histidine	9.3	5- 10		
Serine	9.5	6- 16	-	
			68th 95th	
Cystathionine	< dl	< 0.05		
Alpha-aminoadipate	0.18	< 0.3		
Beta-aminoisobutyrate	0.11	< 0.5		
Beta-alanine	0.4	< 1		
Homocystine	< dl	< 0.05		
Sarcosine	1.3	< 0.8		
1-Methylhistidine	0.53	< 1.5		
3-Methylhistidine	1.8	< 4.5		



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NEUROLOGICAL MARKERS				
	RESULT	REFERENCE	PERCENTILE PERCENTILE	
	μ <b>M</b> /dL	INTERVAL	2.5 <sup>th</sup> 16 <sup>th</sup>	50 <sup>th</sup> 84 <sup>th</sup> 97.5 <sup>th</sup>
Glutamine	32	36- 63		
Phenylalanine	6.2	4- 9		-
Tyrosine	8.5	4- 10		
Tryptophan	5.5	3- 7		
Taurine	5.4	4.5- 16	_	
Cystine	5.9	2- 6.5		
			68th	95th
Beta-alanine	0.4	< 1		
Cystathionine	< dl	< 0.05		

UREA CYCLE METABOLITES				
	RESULT	REFERENCE PERCENTILE		
	μM/dL	INTERVAL	2.5 <sup>th</sup> 16 <sup>th</sup> 50 <sup>th</sup> 84 <sup>th</sup> 97.5 <sup>th</sup>	
Arginine	7.8	4.5- 13		
Aspartate	0.43	0.15- 1.6	_	
Citrulline	3.8	1.9- 6.4		
Ornithine	11	4- 16		
Urea	290	230- 880		
Glutamine	32	36- 63		
Asparagine	3.1	3.5- 7.5		

## SPECIMEN DATA

Comments:

Date Collected: 12/1/2011 Date Received: 12/6/2011 Date Completed: 12/7/2011 Methodology: LC MS/MS

NH<sub>4</sub> by Automated Chem Analyzer

Reference ranges are representative of a healthy population under fasting (6-8 hours) conditions. v3



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PRESUMPTIVE NEEDS / IMPLIED CONDITIONS

## **SUPPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE**

L-configured Amino Acids	Total Daily Oral Dose
Tryptophan	295 mg
Arginine	930 mg
Histidine	735 mg
Isoleucine	930 mg
Leucine	1280 mg
Lysine	930 mg
Methionine	765 mg
Phenylalanine	1280 mg
Threonine	805 mg
Valine	1290 mg
Pyridoxal-5-phosphate	30 mg
Alpha-ketoglutarate	650 mg
Taurine	85 mg

Directions: Amino acids are best taken between meals unless instructed differently by your physician. Twice daily, dissolve one and ½ teaspoons (5grams) into a small amount of warm water, add water or juice, stir and drink immediately. For children under 12 years of age, consume one teaspoon 1-2 times per day; the amino acid formula can be added to applesauce but should not be mixed with other beverages or foods that contain protein (e.g. milk, yogurt). If you experience heightened energy that interferes with sleep, take the second daily dose earlier in the day. Patients typically take the amino acid supplement daily for up to 3 months before repeating the Plasma Amino Acid Test to re-evaluate the need for supplementation.

## **NEED FOR VITAMIN B6 NEED FOR FOLATE, VITAMIN B12 NEED FOR MAGNESIUM** SUSCEPTIBILITY TO VASCULAR DISEASE **ABNORMAL INTESTINAL MICROFLORA MALDIGESTION / MALABSORPTION IMPAIRED DETOXIFICATION NEUROLOGICAL DISORDERS** NITROGEN INSUFFICIENCY **EXCESSIVE PROTEIN OXIDATIVE STRESS**